

# Exfoliation of WSe<sub>2</sub> for Generation of Quantum Light Sources

Ava Duvall<sup>1</sup> | Malcolm Harris<sup>2</sup> | Sahil Patel<sup>3</sup> | Sean Doan<sup>3</sup> | Galan Moody, PhD<sup>3</sup>

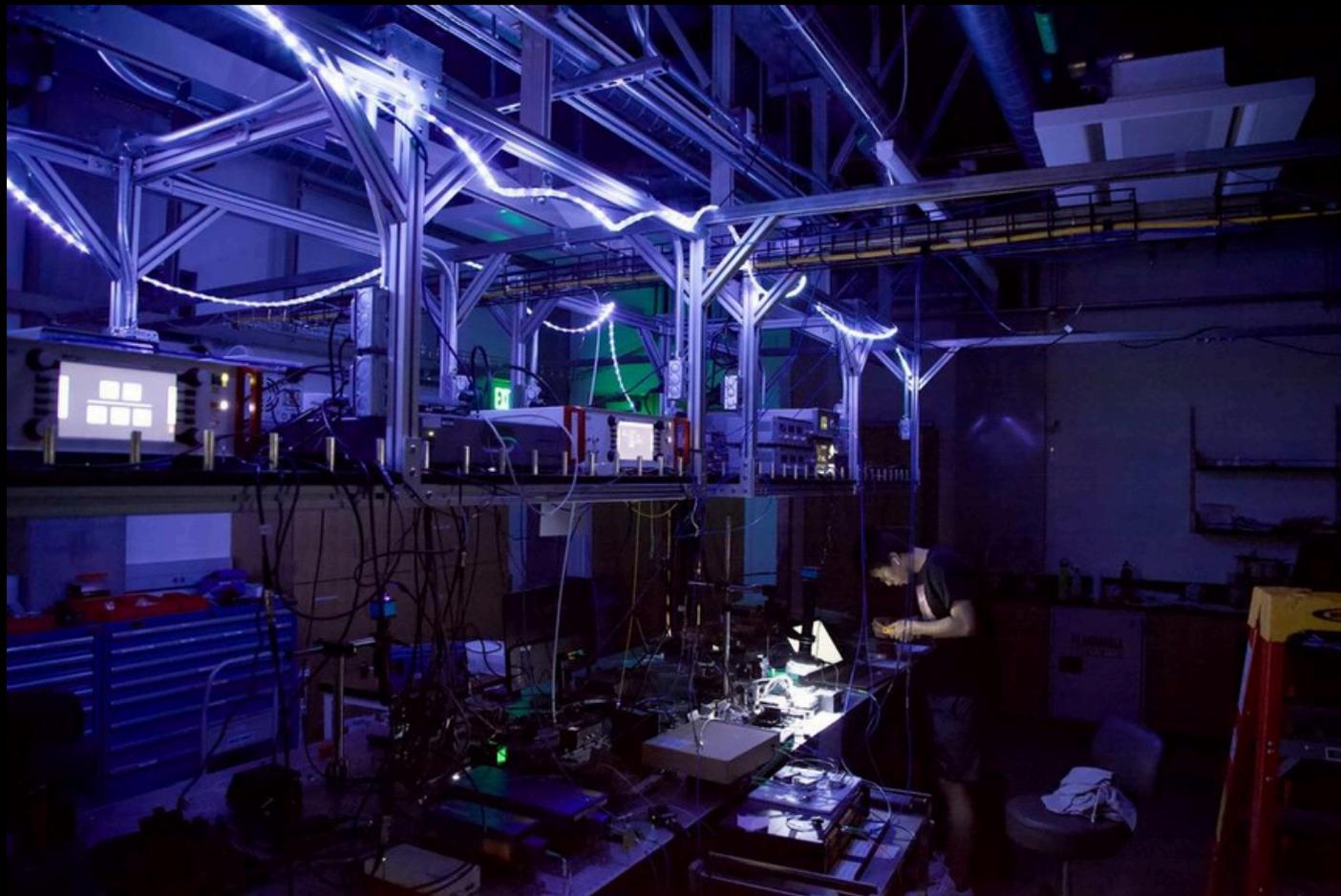
<sup>1</sup>Oxnard High School, Ventura, CA | <sup>2</sup>Dos Pueblos High School, Goleta, CA | <sup>3</sup>ECE Department, UCSB, Santa Barbara, CA

**QPL** Quantum Photonics Lab  
UC Santa Barbara

UC SANTA BARBARA  
**Quantum** | Foundry >  
DMR-1906325



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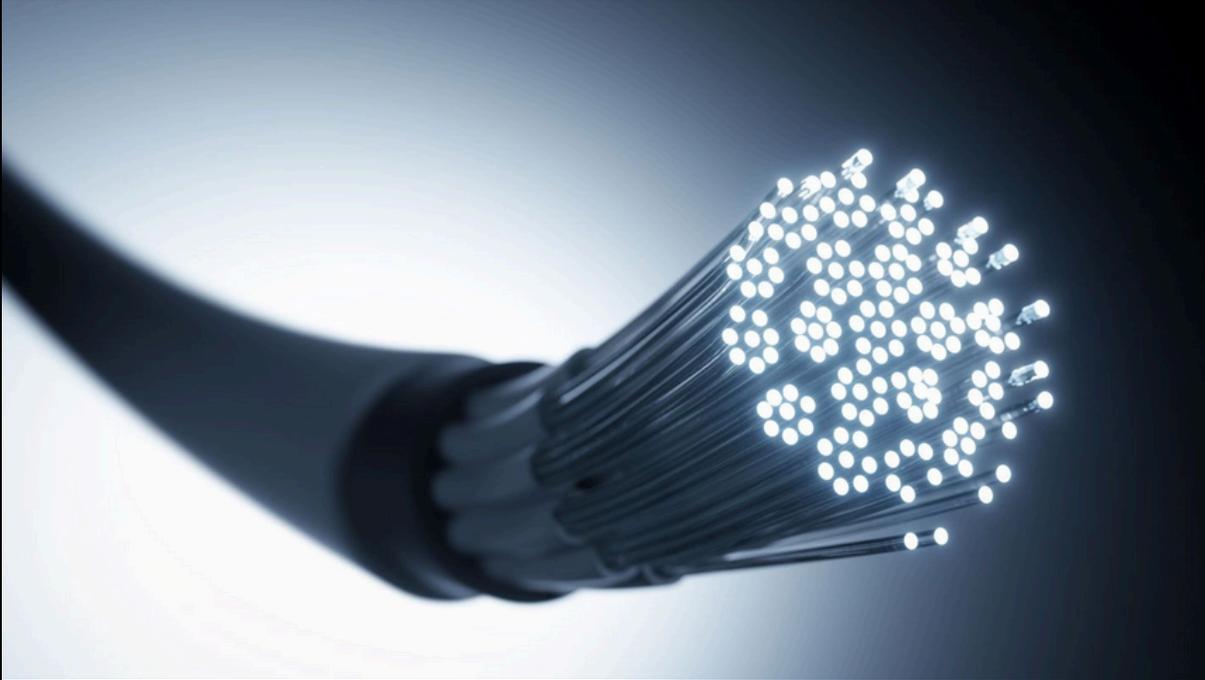


# Moody Lab

What are we up to?

# Creating Quantum Light for Use in Current Photonics

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Via Science News Explores

Optical Fiber - A part of traditional telecommunications



Via CNET

Quantum Computer

# Applications of Quantum Technologies

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Via Maryville Online

Healthcare



Via Forbes

Finance & Business

# Single Photon Emitters

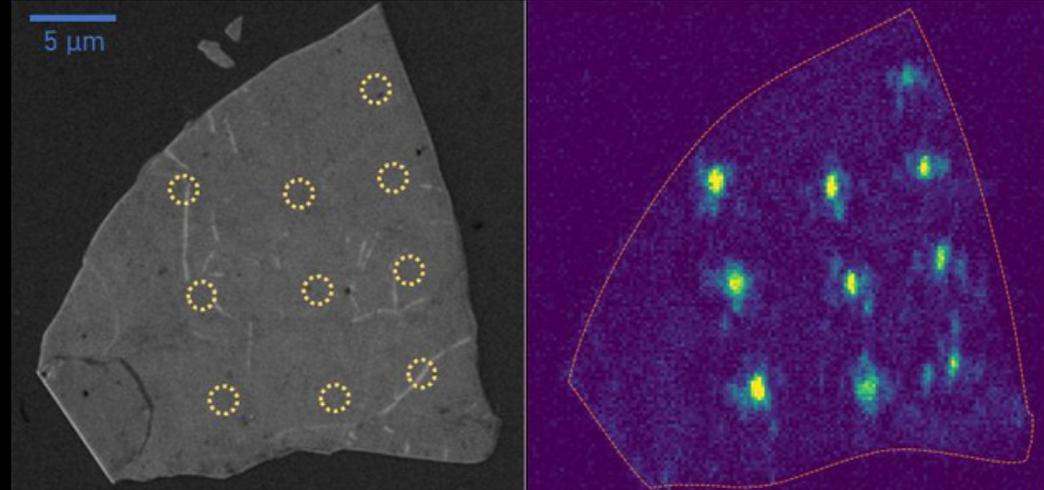
What are they, and why do we need them?

# Single Photon Emitters (SPEs) are Like Tiny LEDs

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Via Physics World



Via GEMaC



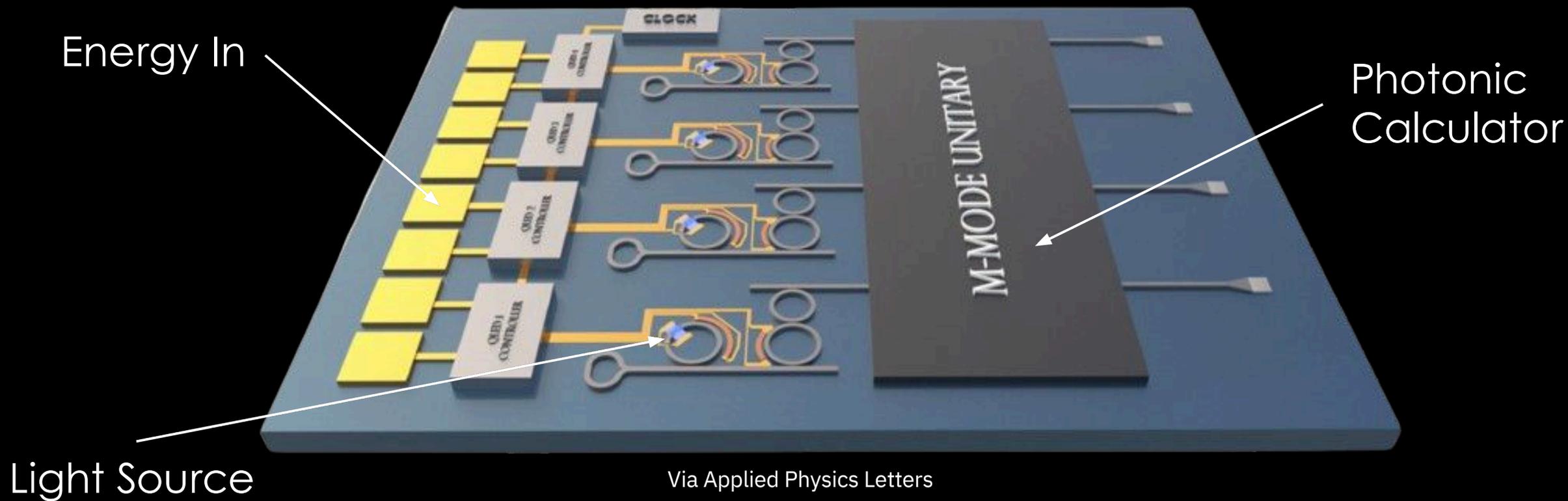
Via ILNY



Via Physics World

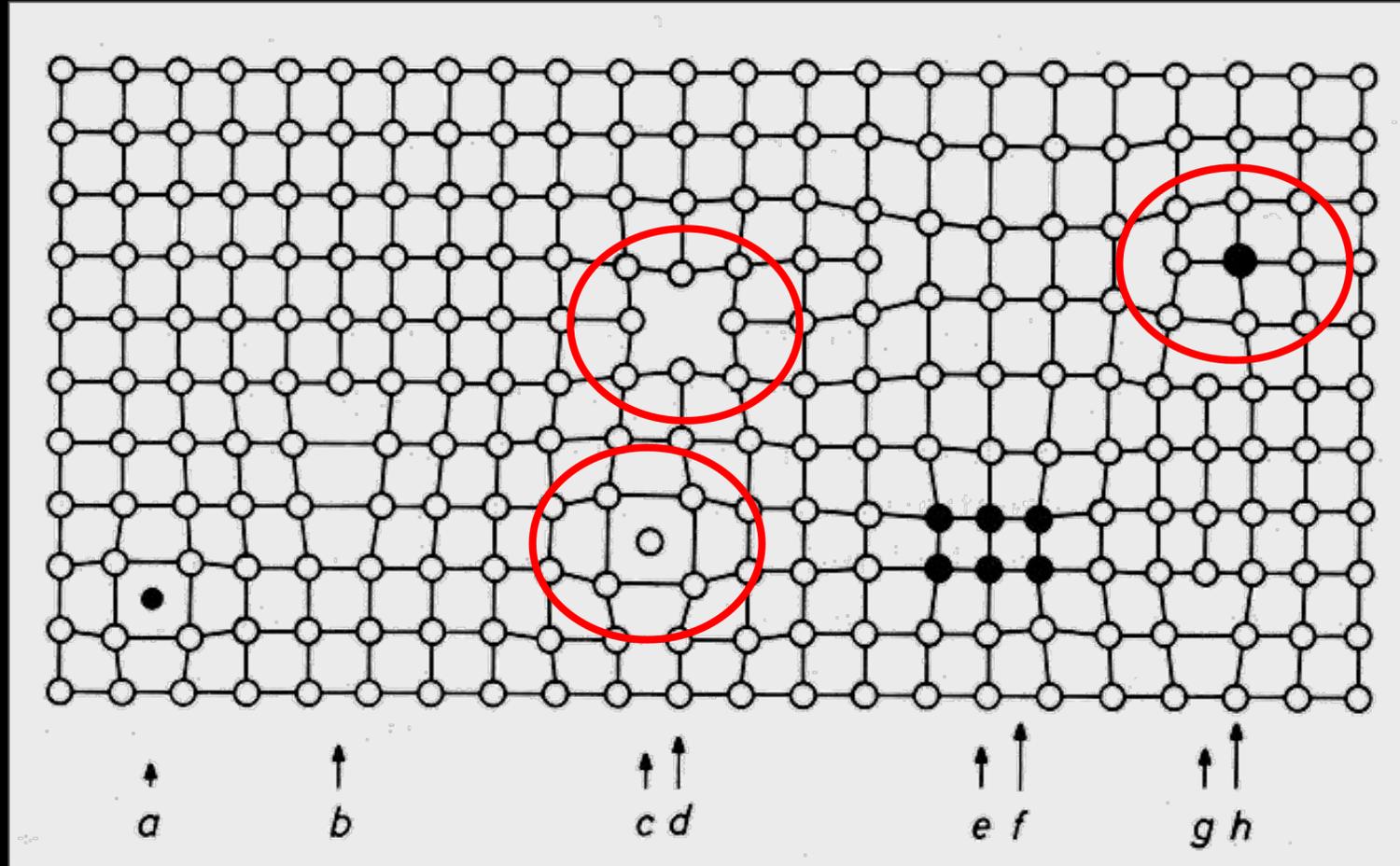
# We Need SPEs for Quantum Computing

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# SPEs Originate From Defects in Crystal Lattices

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Via Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel

Defects distort structure, creating energy potential

# 2D Materials

What is a 2D material?

# 2D Materials are Thinned Variants of Classical Solids

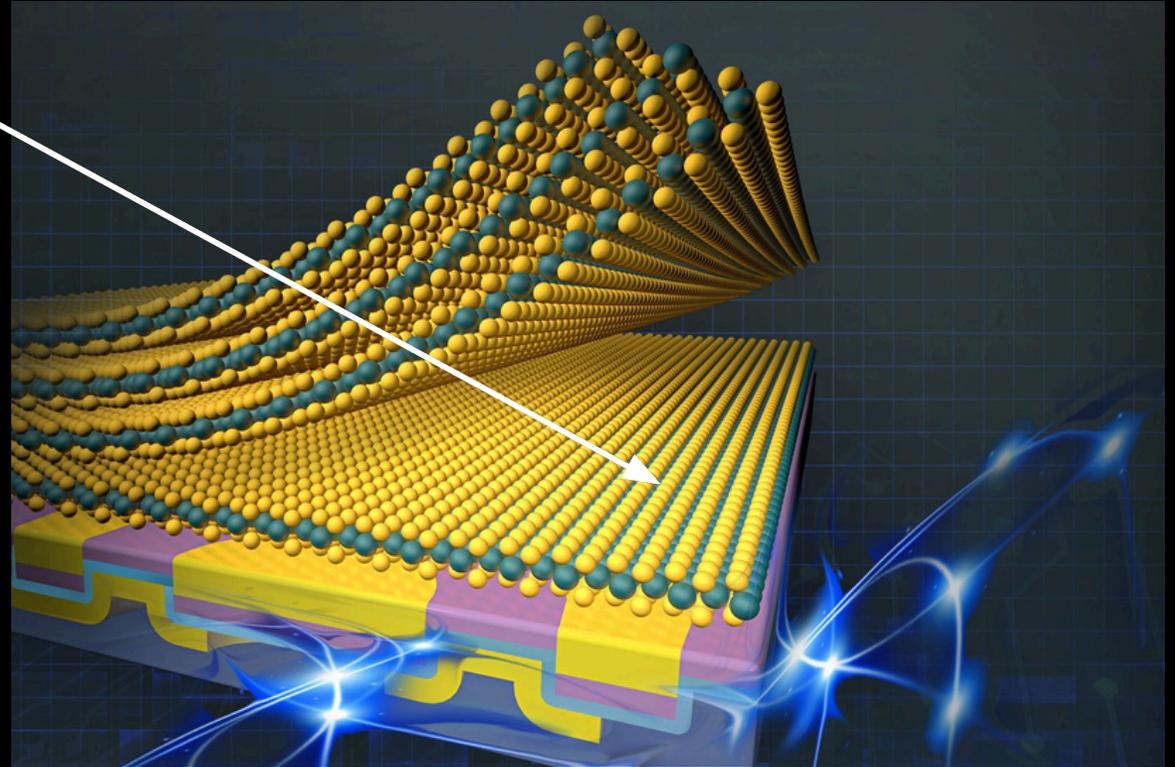
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Individual Molecular  
sheet "monolayer"



Via NicePng

Paper Analogy

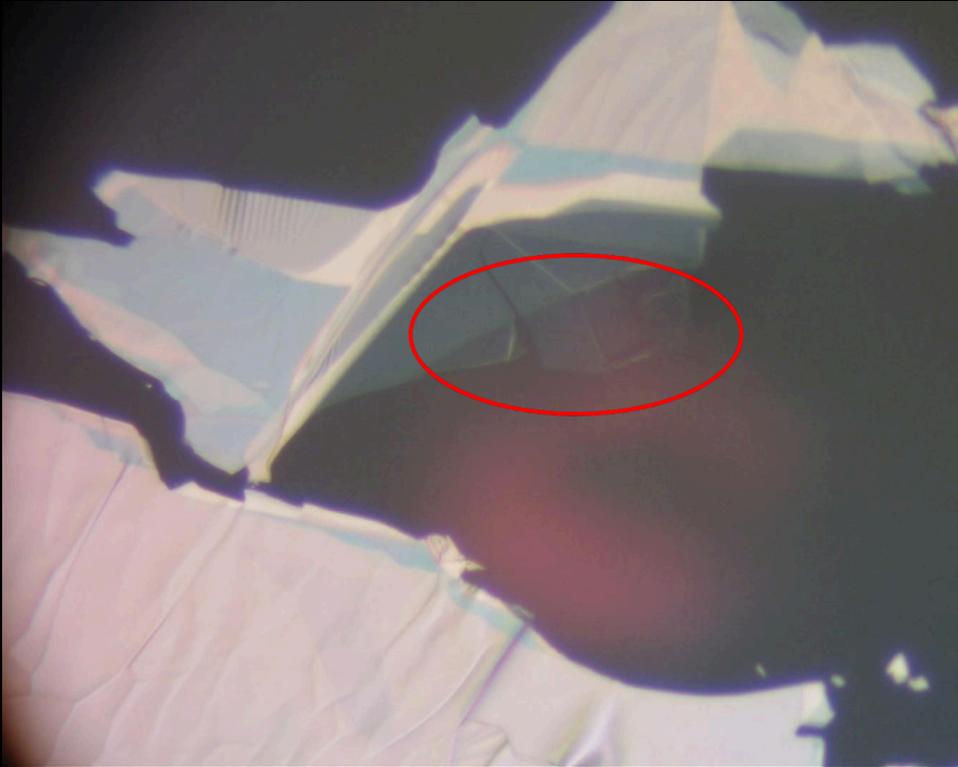


Via MIT News

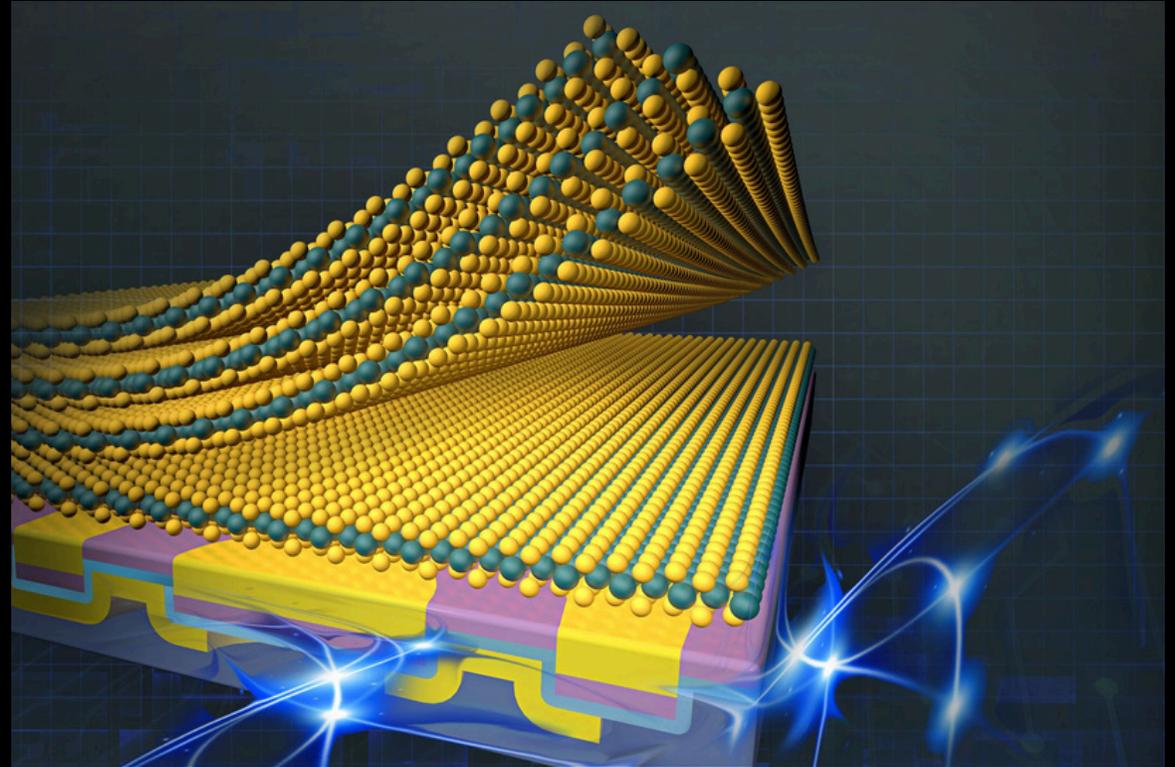
Atomic Structure of WSe<sub>2</sub>

# 2D-Materials Exhibit Novel Properties

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Monolayer of  $\text{WSe}_2$



Via MIT News

Atomic Structure of  $\text{WSe}_2$

# Exfoliation

How to create 2D materials

# Atomic Thinning of WSe<sub>2</sub> to Create Monolayers

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Via 2D Semiconductors

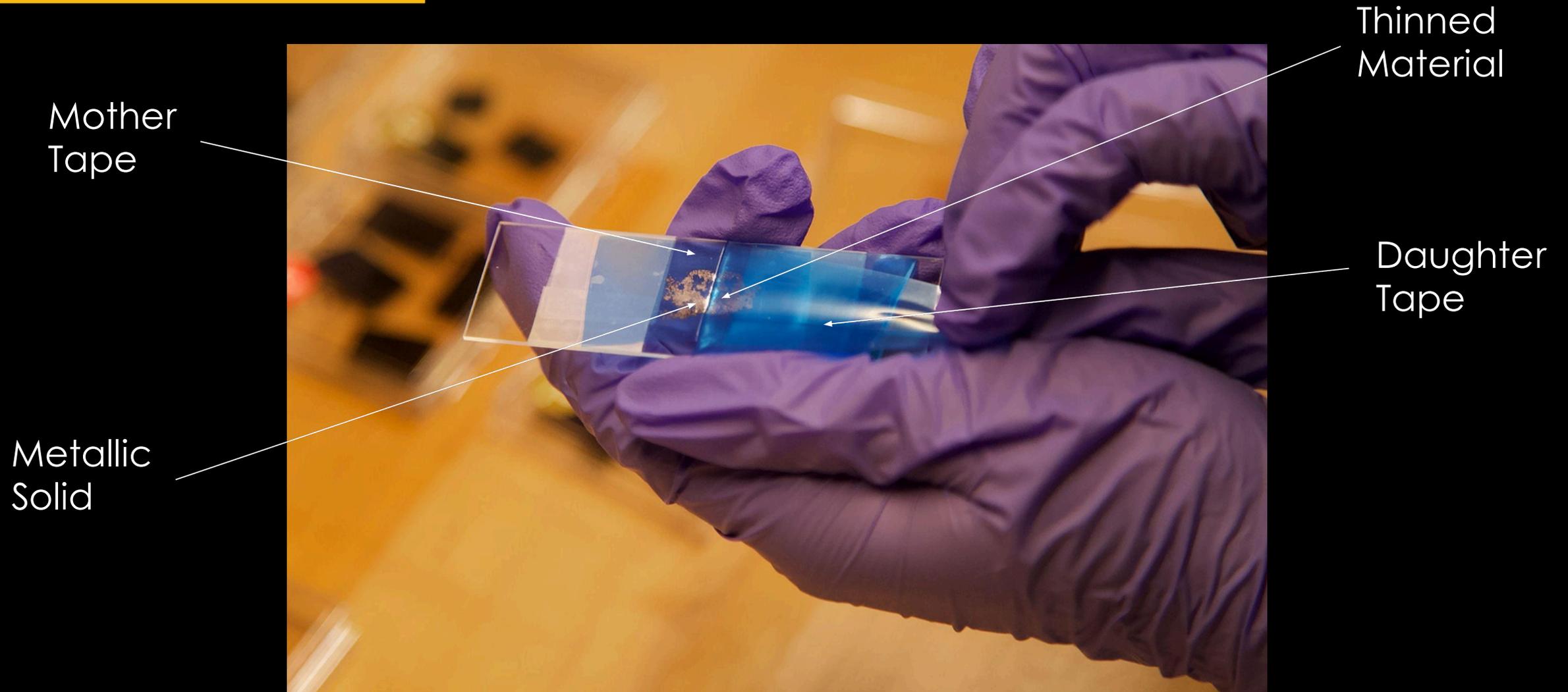
Bulk of WSe<sub>2</sub>

≈ 1:7

(WSe<sub>2</sub> = Tungsten Diselenide)

# Methods - "Exfoliation"

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# Methods - "Stamping"

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Squeegee



PDMS (transfer gel)

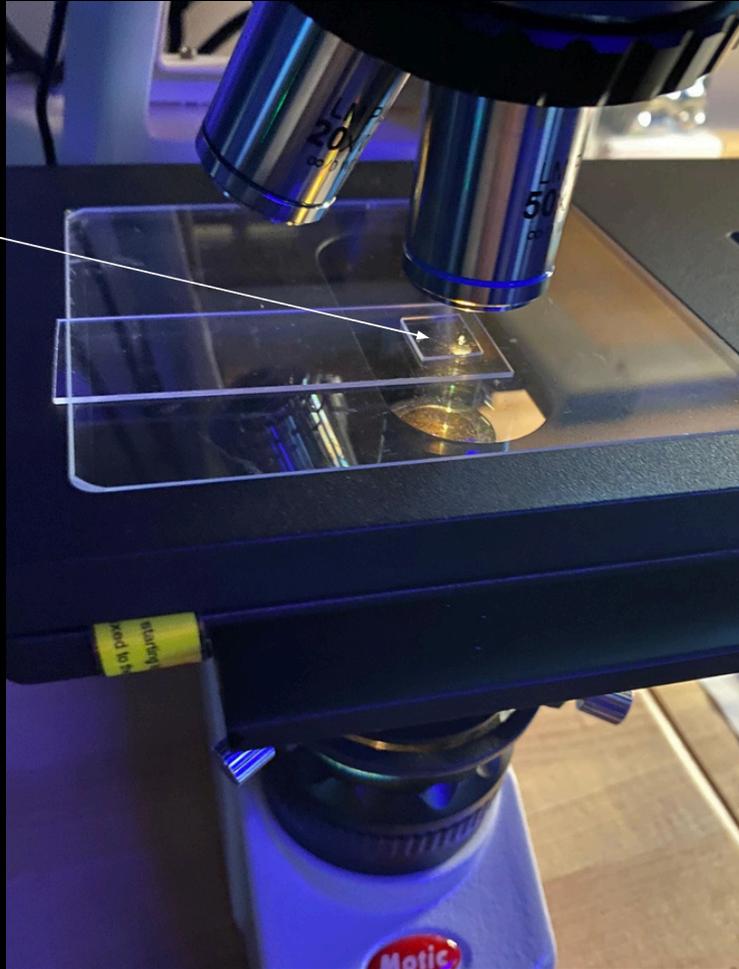


Daughter tape  
"Stamp"

# Methods - Analyzing Exfoliated Sample

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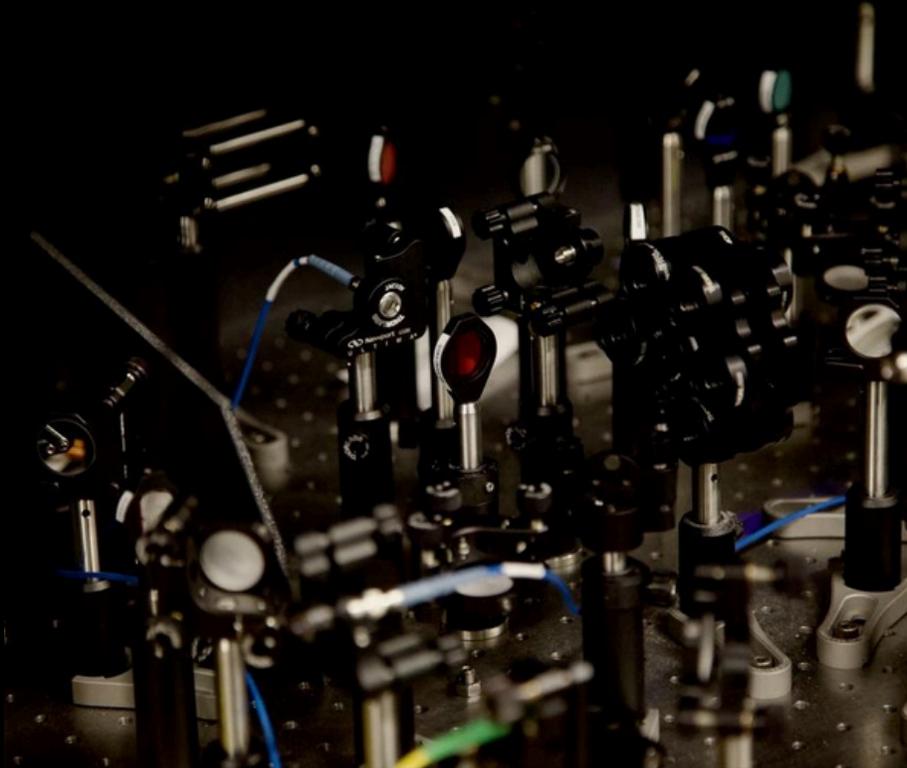
Exfoliated  
Sample



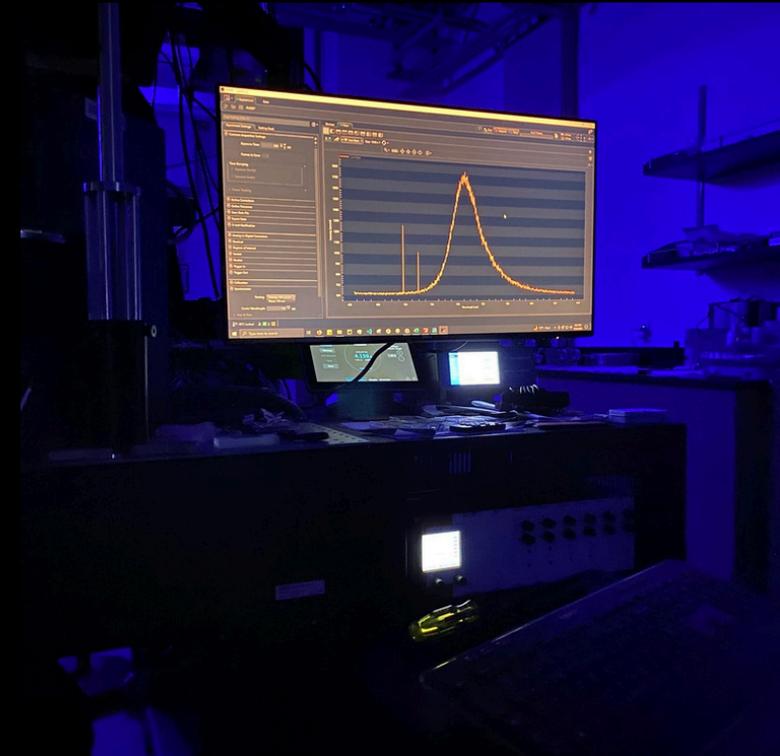
Monolayer

# Methods - Spectroscopy

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Optical Setup

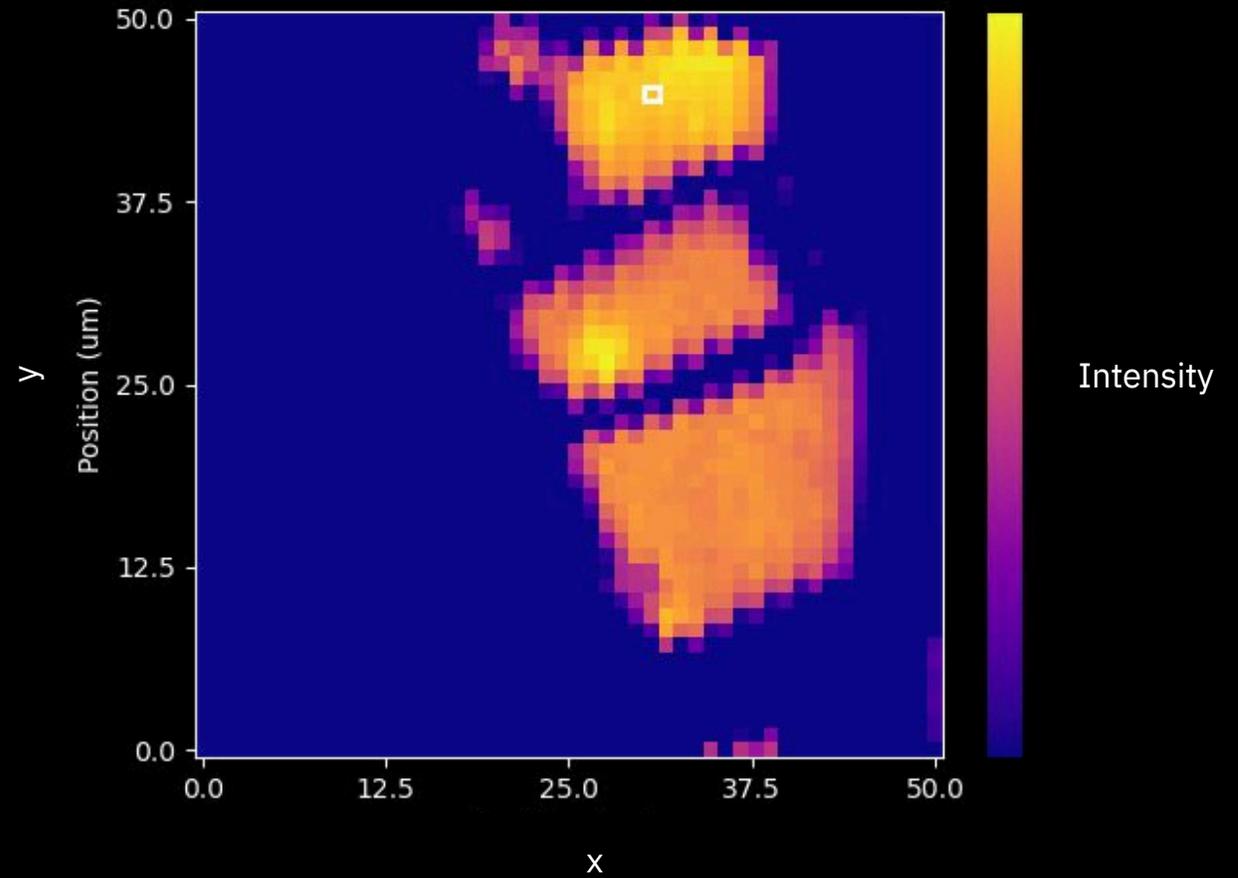


Light Intensity Emitted  
Over a Certain Spot

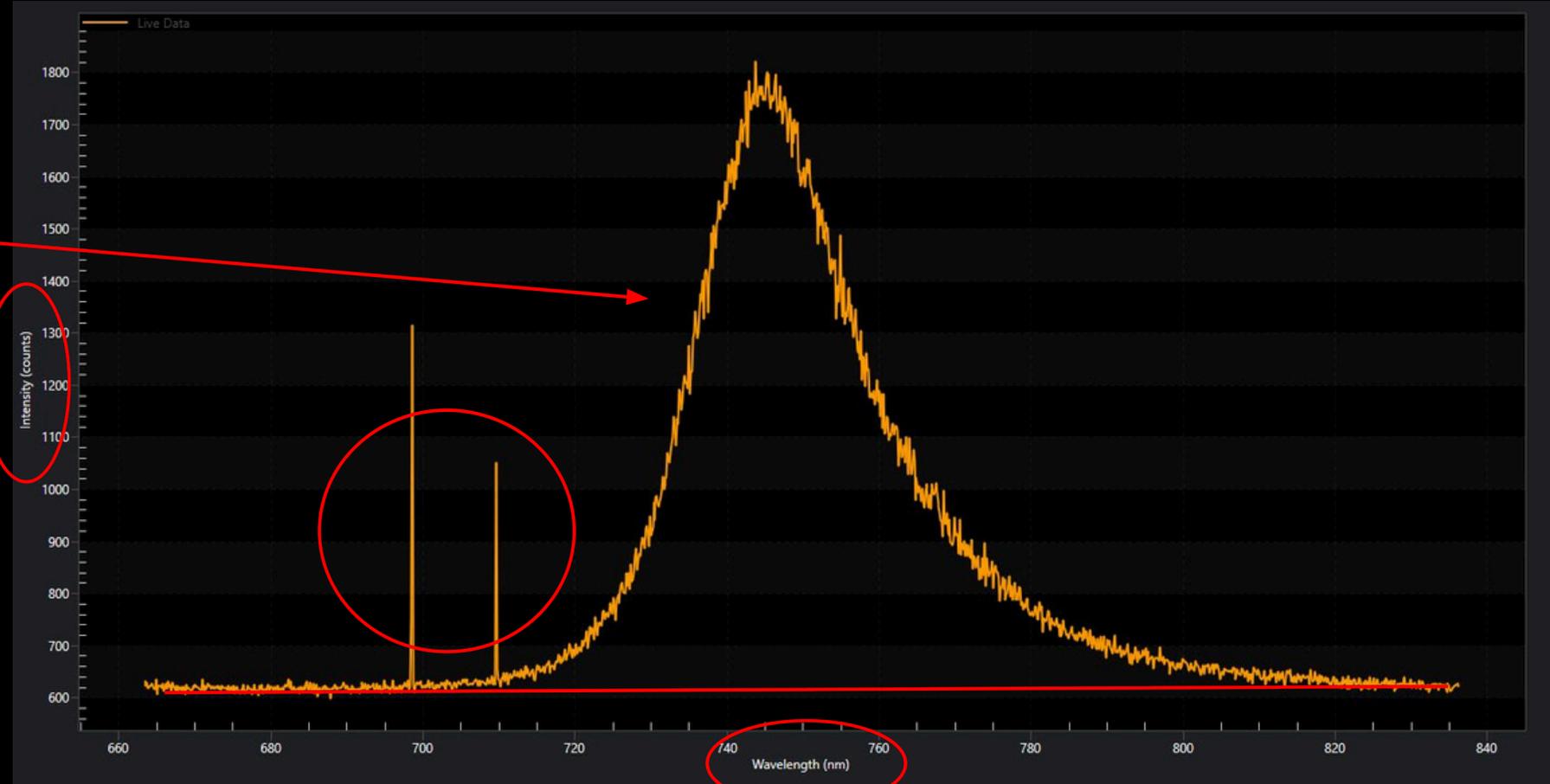
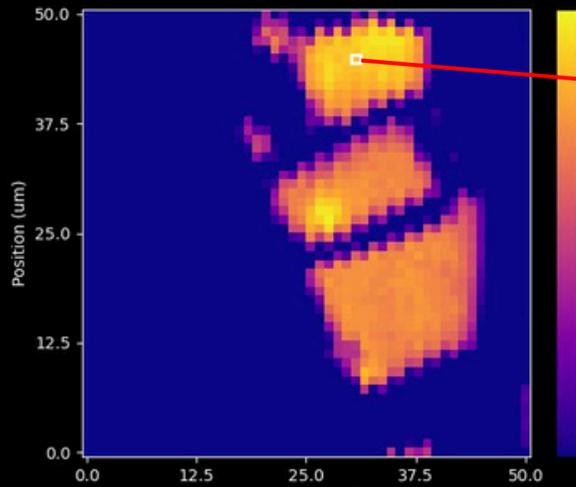
# PL Results

# Photoluminescence Heatmap

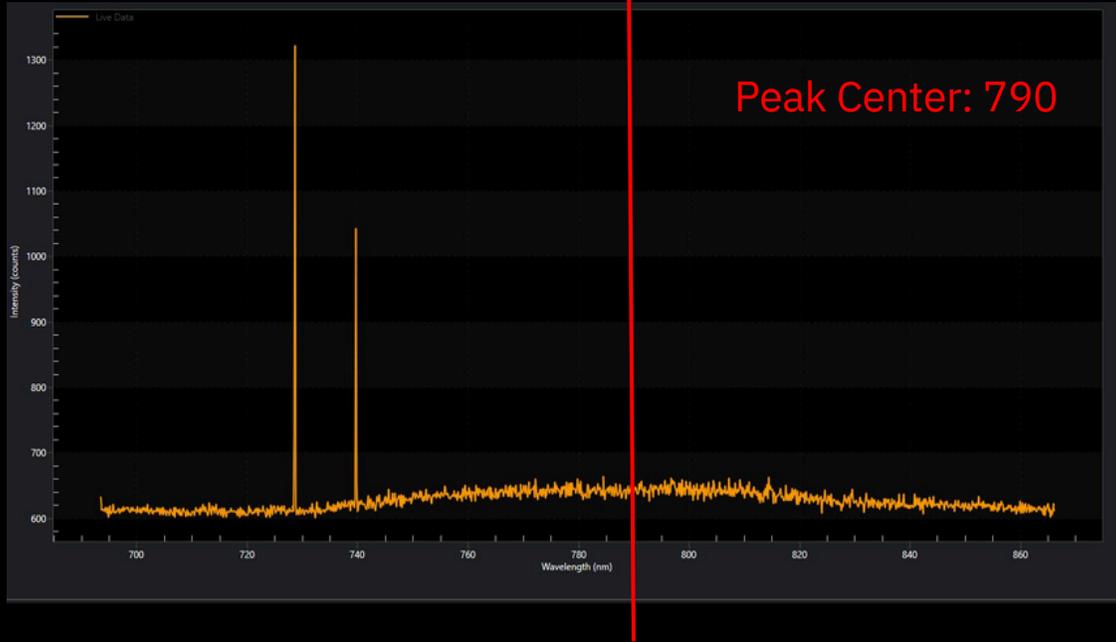
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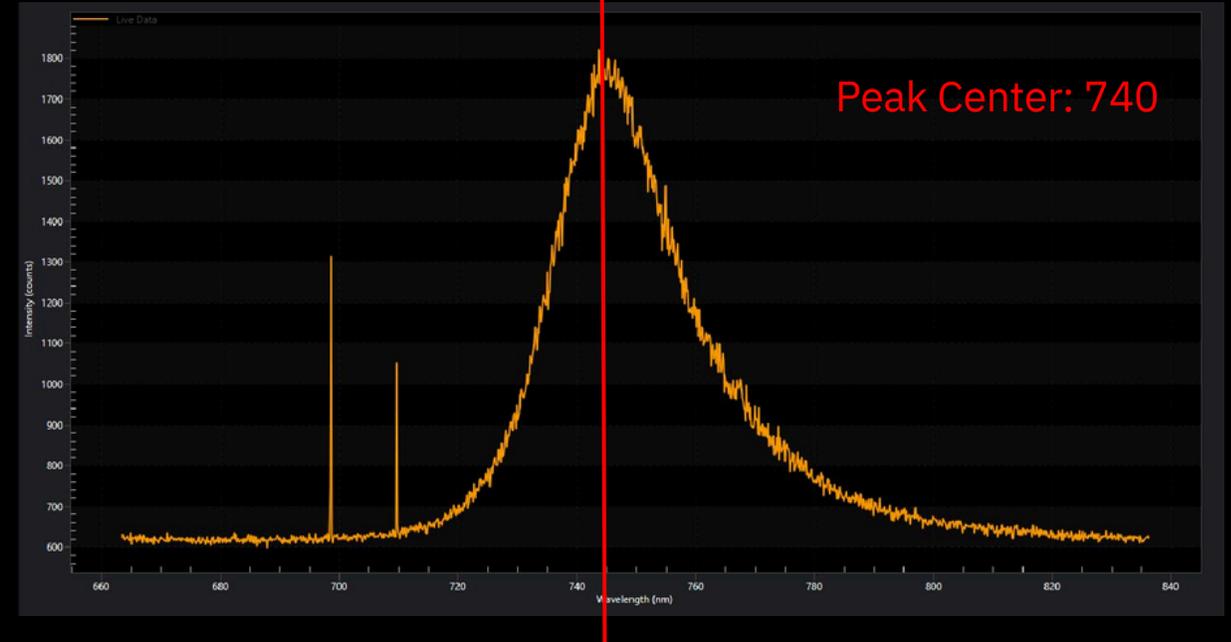
# Individual Spectra Monolayer Analysis



# Peak Comparison - Bilayer/Monolayer



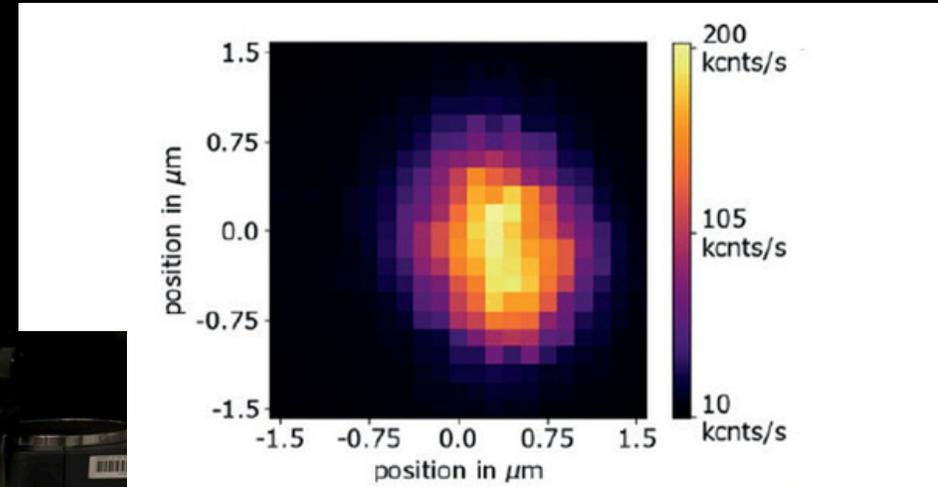
Bilayer



Monolayer

# Additional Takeaways

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via Andor Technology

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